**English IV Vocabulary List #59 Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date of Test: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***For each word below, I’ve supplied the most basic of definitions to guide you when words have multiple denotations. Part of your job is to augment each definition with more information, including examples and illustrations. Round out your understanding of each word by adding details to explain its meaning, connecting it to other words that use the same stems, and finding and creating sentences that use the word properly.*

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| **Definitions & Stems:** | **Expand upon the short def.; use 2-3 synonyms** | **Different words (3) that use the same stem/s (all)** | **Sentences (2): Make sure each sentence *clearly shows how to use the word* through its *context clues!*** |
| 1) **obdurate**—adj. hard hearted  ob=toward | dur=hard |  |  |  |
| 2) **exquisite**—adj. of rare quality  ex=out   quis=ask or search |  |  |  |
| 3) **dolorous**—adj. full of grief  dol=grief | ous=full of |  |  |  |
| 4) **deify**—v. make into a god  dei=god | fy=make |  |  |  |
| 5) **oppugn**—v. argue against  ob=toward   pugn=fight |  |  |  |
| 6) **innocuous**—adj. not harmful  in=in or not   ous=full of |  |  |  |
| 7) **ostensible**—adj. apparent  os=toward   tens=stretch toward |  |  |  |
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| 8) **ossify**—v. to turn to bone  oss=bone  fy=make |  |  |  |
| 9) **ostracize**—v. totally reject  ostra=shell  -cize=to become like |  |  |  |
| 10) **opulent**—adj. rich  lent=full of  ops=power and wealth |  |  |  |
| 11) **invidious**—adj. causing envy  in=in or not | ous=full of   vid=look |  |  |  |
| 12) **gerontocracy**—n. government   of the old | geron=old man  cracy=government |  |  |  |
| 13) **viable**—adj. able to live  vita=life  able=able |  |  |  |
| 14) **kleptomaniac**—n. pathological   thief  klept=steal  mania=madness |  |  |  |
| 15) **omnifarious**—adj. of all kinds  omni=all   ous=full of |  |  |  |