**English IV Vocabulary List #59 Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date of Test: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_***For each word below, I’ve supplied the most basic of definitions to guide you when words have multiple denotations. Part of your job is to augment each definition with more information, including examples and illustrations. Round out your understanding of each word by adding details to explain its meaning, connecting it to other words that use the same stems, and finding and creating sentences that use the word properly.*

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| **Definitions & Stems:** | **Expand upon the short def.; use 2-3 synonyms** | **Different words (3) that use the same stem/s (all)** | **Sentences (2): Make sure each sentence *clearly showshow to use the word* through its *context clues!*** |
| 1) **obdurate**—adj. hard hearted ob=toward | dur=hard |  |  |  |
| 2) **exquisite**—adj. of rare quality ex=out  quis=ask or search |  |  |  |
| 3) **dolorous**—adj. full of grief dol=grief | ous=full of |  |  |  |
| 4) **deify**—v. make into a god dei=god | fy=make |  |  |  |
| 5) **oppugn**—v. argue against ob=toward  pugn=fight |  |  |  |
| 6) **innocuous**—adj. not harmful in=in or not  ous=full of |  |  |  |
| 7) **ostensible**—adj. apparent os=toward  tens=stretch toward |  |  |  |
| **Definitions & Stems:** | **Expand upon the short def.; use 2-3 synonyms** | **Different words (3) that use the same stem/s (all)** | **Sentences (2): Make sure each sentence *clearly showshow to use the word* through its *context clues!*** |
| 8) **ossify**—v. to turn to bone oss=bone fy=make |  |  |  |
| 9) **ostracize**—v. totally reject ostra=shell -cize=to become like |  |  |  |
| 10) **opulent**—adj. rich lent=full of ops=power and wealth |  |  |  |
| 11) **invidious**—adj. causing envy in=in or not | ous=full of  vid=look |  |  |  |
| 12) **gerontocracy**—n. government  of the old | geron=old man cracy=government |  |  |  |
| 13) **viable**—adj. able to live vita=life able=able |  |  |  |
| 14) **kleptomaniac**—n. pathological  thief klept=steal mania=madness |  |  |  |
| 15) **omnifarious**—adj. of all kinds omni=all  ous=full of |  |  |  |